# Maths Mastery 

 Solve Problems Involving the Calculation of Units of Measure
## Length

A joiner needs 12 lengths of wood measuring 245 mm and 6 pieces measuring 582 mm . The wood is sold in lengths of 3 m .
Calculate how many lengths of wood are needed, and how best to cut the lengths so the longest piece is left over.

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 245 \mathrm{~mm} \times 12=2940 \mathrm{~mm}=2.94 \mathrm{~m}-\text { use } 1 \text { length, } \\
& 6 \mathrm{~cm} \text { left over. } \\
& 582 \mathrm{~mm} \times 6=3492 \mathrm{~mm}=3.49 \mathrm{~m}-\text { use } 2 \text { lengths } \\
& 582 \mathrm{~mm} \times 5=2910 \mathrm{~mm}=2.91 \mathrm{~m} \text {, so } 1 \text { length will } \\
& \text { give } 5 \text { pieces, leaving } 9 \mathrm{~cm} . \\
& 582 \mathrm{~mm} \text { will be cut from } 3^{\text {rd }} \text { length leaving } \\
& 2.418 \mathrm{~m}
\end{aligned}
$$

> 3 lengths will be needed, leaving a piece 2.418 m long and 2 pieces 9 cm and $\mathbf{6 c m}$

Write some of your own length questions for some others to solve.

## Mass

A tin contains 425 g baked beans in sauce. The tin itself weighs 60 g . How much will a pack of 6 tins weigh in kilograms?

### 2.91 kg

A box of 12 tins of condensed soup weighs 4.02 kg . The tin itself weighs 40 g . How much does the soup in each tin weigh in grams?

## 295 g



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## Capacity

A supermarket sells branded mineral water in a pack of $8 \times 500 \mathrm{ml}$ for $\$ 1.99$ and its own brand mineral water in packs of $6 \times 500 \mathrm{ml}$ for $\$ 1.40$.
Explain why the own brand is cheaper per bottle.

$$
1.99 \div 8=25 c 1.40 \div 6=23 c
$$

Calculate the cost of 1 litre of mineral water in each pack to the nearest cent.
branded 50c, supermarket own brand 47c
Another brand is sold in packs of $10 \times 330 \mathrm{ml}$ for $\$ 2$. Show how this is more expensive per litre than the other 2 packs.
$10 \times 330 \mathrm{ml}=3.3 \mathrm{l}$ which is less than the 4 l of the branded, but is sold for $1 p$ more.


